

Class : XIth

(c)

(d)

(a)

(b)

Date :





## Solutions

Subject : CHEMISTRY DPP No. : 2

### **Topic :- Environmental Chemistry**

#### 2 (a)

In stratosphere, chlorofluorocarbons (CF<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, CFCl<sub>2</sub>) etc. are responsible for the depletion of ozone layer

3

When a pesticide such as DDT passes from lower tropic level to higher level, through food chain, the amount of pesticide per unit weight of organism increases due to accumulation in fat. This process is called biomagnification

4 (d)

PSCs (polar stratospheric clouds) of type II provide a surface for the conversion of chlorine nitrate ( $ClONO_2$ ) and HCl into HOCL and  $Cl_2$ 

nitrate (ClONO<sub>2</sub>) and HCl into HOCL and Cl<sub>2</sub> ClONO<sub>2</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>O  $\xrightarrow{\text{PSCs}}$  HOCl + HNO<sub>3</sub> ClONO<sub>2</sub> + HCl  $\rightarrow$  Cl<sub>2</sub> + HNO<sub>3</sub>

#### 5

 $ClONO_2 + H_2O \rightarrow HOCl + HNO_3$ 

 $CIONO_2 + HCI \rightarrow Cl_2 + HNO_3$ 

HOCl and  $Cl_2$  can get converted into chlorine radicals and thus, responsible for  $O_3$  depletion.

#### 9 **(b)**

The term acid rain was coined by 'Robert Augus'

#### 15

Ozone layer is found in the stratosphere region of atmosphere. It prevents harmful UV radiation from coming to earth.

#### 19

In, stratosphe<mark>re, at abo</mark>ut 20 to 40 km, there is a part of relatively high ozone concentration, called ozone layer

ACHING



# Smart DPPs

ANSWER-KEY										
Q.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>A.</b>	Α	Α	С	D	D	Α	D	Α	В	Α
<b>Q.</b>	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
А.	В	В	D	Α	Α	С	С	С	В	D

# SMARTLEARN COACHING